

# ECC BASED SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR REPAIRING FAILED MEMORY ELEMENTS

## ABSTRACT

5           An ECC based system and method within an integrated circuit memory for self-repair of a  
failed memory element is disclosed. The method includes processing, within the integrated circuit,  
data and check bits retrieved from addressed memory locations therein. The locations of memory  
failures are automatically recorded within the integrated circuit. Logic circuits within the  
integrated circuit automatically identify failure patterns based on the locations. Based on the  
10 identified failure patterns, logic circuits within the integrated circuit then permanently replace a  
failed memory element with an appropriate redundancy element, using devices such as electronic  
fuse or antifuse. In this manner, the integrated circuit automatically identifies and effects self  
repair of a failed memory element therein.